

5130 74220 Hall 2/24/2
64 reception

Japan's Military Sexual Slavery - Individual criminal responsibility

war crimes

crimes against humanity

.....

HIROHITO,

TOJO HIDEKI, MINAMI JIRO, ITAGAKI SEISHIRO, OKAMURA YASUJI,

UMEZU YOSHIJIRO, ANDO RIKICHI, MATSUYAMA YUZO

....

They participated in the commission of the following:

- Planning and Implementation of the Japanese Military Comfort Station Policy
- Forced Recruitment of Korean Comfort Women
- Forcible Transfer of Korean Comfort Women to Japanese Military Comfort Stations
- Rape
- Torture, Mutilation, Wilfully Causing Great Injury
- Enslavement
- Persecution
- Murder < extermination
- Other Inhumane Acts

....

<.....

OKAMURA YASUJI: Commander of the 11th Army of the Central China Area Army (1938 – 1940) and Commander of the China Expeditionary Force (1944 till the end of war)

- *Bukanheiten* (Wuchan Army Supply Depot) (1978).

..... Song Shindo testimony 10/23/2

UMEZU YOSHIJIRO Commander of the Kanto Army (1939 - 1944)

ANDO RIKICHI: Commander of the 21st Army (1938 - 1940), Commander of the South China Area Army (1940 – 1940)

- Matter regarding Travelers to the South Pacific Area (16 March 1942)
- Secretary of the Security and Safety Division of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, Inquiry on Women travelling to China, 4 November 1938.
- Wartime Ten-Day Report (Rear Matters), 11-20 April 1939
- Nishino Rumiko, *Comfort Women and Fifteen Year War* (1993).

Senda Kato, Jugunianfu Military
(comfort W (1978))
Letter from Murakami Sadan to Senda Kato (??)

MATSUYAMA YUZO : Commander of the Infantry Group of the 27 Division in 1939 and Commander of the 56 Division of the Burma Area Army (1942 - 1945)

(북측 자료?).

MINAMI JIRO Governor-General of Korea (1936 -1942)

- Matter regarding the control of travel to China by undesirable elements, 21 August 1937.
- Public Security Division, the Police Bureau of the Korean Government-General, Matter regarding the regulation of departures for Hankou, 10 March 1939.
- Vice-Minister of Colonial Affairs [Tanaka Takeo], Matter regarding the situation of the issuance of certificates on the travel in occupied territories of the Japanese army in China, 9 August 1939.
- Matter regarding the temporary measures of Japanese nationals traveling to China, 7 May 1940.
- Hata Ikuhiko, , *Ianfu to Senjo no Sei* (Comfort Women and Sex in War Field), 1999, p. 104.

ITAGAKI SEISHIRO Commander of the Chosen Army (1941 - 1945)

Bangjin comfort station 22743 (letter.)

HIROHITO: Emperor of Japan from 1926 until 1989.

- Article 9, item v, [Japanese] Official Gazette No. 4565 (31 March 1942).
- Memoir of Inoue Masanori
- the diary of Hirohito's brother, Takamatsunomia

TOJO HIDEKI Minister of Army and of Interior Affairs and Prime Minister 1941 - 1944

Matter regarding Control of travel to China [Taipai Provincial Governor] (13 Jan. 1939)

- Governor of Takao Province, Matter regarding Treatment of Travelers to the Chinese Coastal Area Considered as Impossible to Obtain Certificates of Reasons for the Travel to China and other Documents (23 August 1940)
- Matter regarding various statistical report on the temporary arrangement for nationals to travel to China (11 June 1941)
- Matter regarding Travelers to the South Pacific Area (16 March 1942)
- Kinbara Setsuzo, *Rikugunsho Gyomu Nissi Tekiroku* (Summary of the Work Journal of the Ministry of Army)

.....
They are individually resp. for their acts.
Under IL

The acts they committed are
war crimes &
crimes against humanity

.....

War Crimes

violations of the laws and customs of war

.....

Crimes against humanity
widespread and systematic rape and enslavement

.....

All held superior authority over the Japanese military and government
They knew or were in a position to know

.....

Command Responsibility

a superior officer is responsible for the acts of his subordinates if the superior knew or had reason to know that his subordinates were about to commit such acts or had done so and the superior failed to take necessary and reasonable measures to prevent such further acts or to punish the subordinates

.....

Japan's military sexual slavery
never tried

No justice even if

Not a single person prosecuted Either before
International Military Tribunal for the Far East
Nor Japanese court

.....

Gender Justice

- No to Violence against women
- Women's rights and gender equality

.....

Victims' Justice

- Not revenge
- Call for Peace and Reconciliation